## E & M Codes

National surveys indicate that the majority of physicians under code their services because of fear of being audited by the government. The reality is that very precise standards have been established to guide healthcare providers in determining the value of their services. These standards are complex and difficult to always keep in mind, therefore, most providers simply reduce their coding to accommodate for this problem.

Unfortunately, as reimbursements continue to be decreased, this compounds the financial pressure on private healthcare providers to sustain their practices and to continue to provide care to patients who are insured by government programs which are subject to the political caprice of election promises.

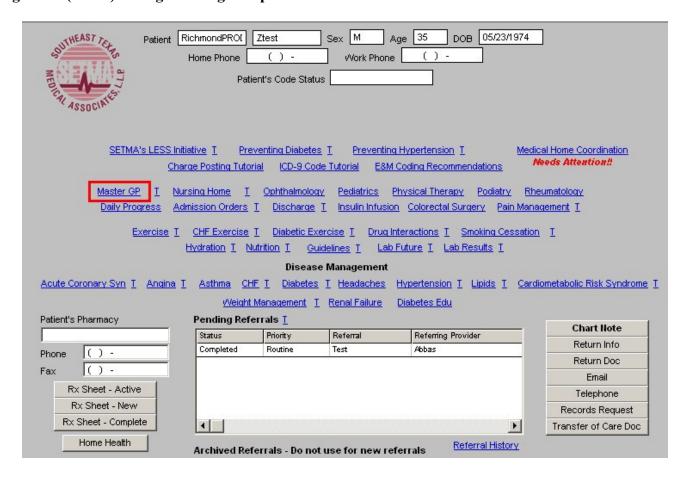
SETMA's **E&M Coding Recommendations** function is our answer to this dilemma, i.e., the desire to remain in compliance with government regulations while at the same time being able to remain in practice.

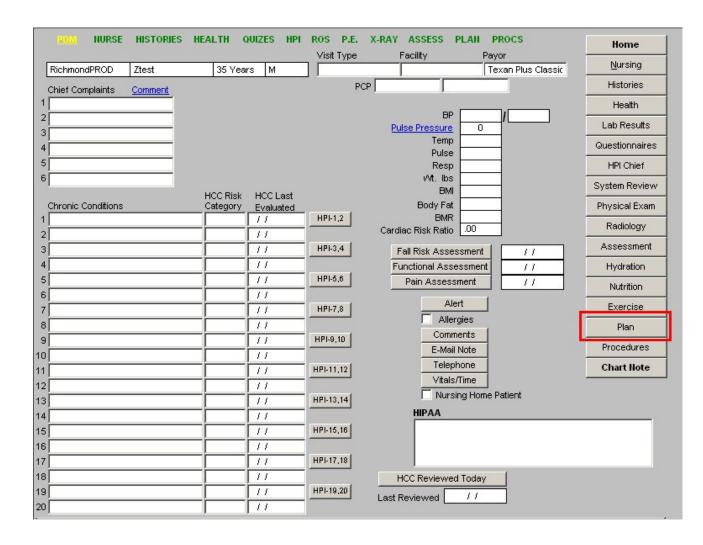
The calculations which are built into the E&M Coding Recommendations take into account the following:

- 1. The evaluation and updating of the status of chronic conditions. See the Tutorial on <u>Chronic Conditions</u>.
- 2. The use of any or all of SETMA's disease management tools.
- 3. Your assessment of the complexity of medical decision making.

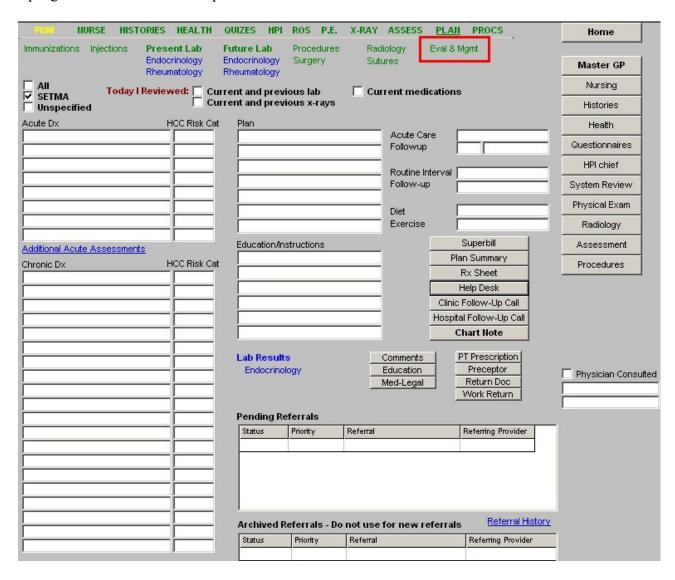
Remember, this coding recommendation is a recommendation, special circumstances may warrant a different code, either higher or lower, but in general this will give you a good estimation as to whether the code you chose would survive a Medicare audit.

# The E&M Coding Recommendation is launched from the Master GP Evaluation and Management (E&M) Charge Posting Template.



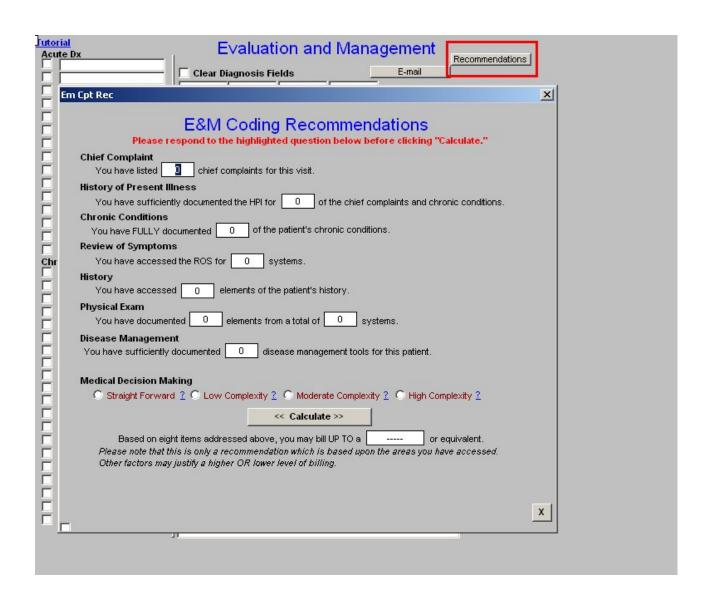


• The **E&M Chart Posting Template** is launched by clicking the **Eval & Mgmt** link at the top right hand of the Plan Template.



• The **E&M Code Recommendation** function is launched by depressing the button entitled **Recommendations** which is found above the **Submit** Button at the top right of the **Evaluation and Management Template**.

In order to see the SUMBIT button, you MUST select one of the E-Prescribing codes.    Hew Patients
Ilew Patients
99201 Brief 99202 Problem Focused 99203 Expanded Problem 99204 Detailed Problem 99205 Comprehensive Problem  Established 99211 Brief 99212 Problem Focused 99213 Expanded Problem 99214 Detailed Problem 99215 Comprehensive Problem 99215 Comprehensive Problem 99216 Comprehensive Problem 99217 Problem Focused 99218 Expanded Problem 99219 Preventive Visit, Age 18 to 39 99210 Detailed Problem 99210 Problem Focused 99211 Expanded Problem 99212 Problem Focused 99213 Expanded Problem 99215 Comprehensive Problem 99216 Comprehensive Problem 99217 Comprehensive Problem 99218 Detailed Problem 99219 Preventive Visit, Age 65+  Established Commercial Insurance only 99319 Preventive Visit, Age 1 to 4 99319 Preventive Visit, Age 1 to 4 99319 Preventive Visit, Age 1 to 4 99310 Preventive Visit,
99309 Subsequent Comprehensive 99310 High Complexity, Imm Att Req 99315 NH Discharge 99316 NH Discharge, 30+ mins 99318 Nursing Facility Care, Annual 99324 Domicil, New Pt, Prob Focus 99325 Domicil, New Pt, Expanded 99326 Domicil, New Pt, Expanded 99327 Domicil, New Pt, Mod Comp 99328 Domicil, New Pt, High Comp 99338 Domicil, Est Pt, Prob Focus 99339 Domicil, Est Pt, Prob Focus 99336 Domicil, Est Pt, Prob Focus 99337 Domicil, Est Pt, Comprehensive Comments (Insert special instructions here then click email button.)



## **Content of the E&M Coding Recommendations Template**

In red, an instruction is give, "Please respond to the highlighted questions below before clicking 'Calculate'."

The following five data points are automatically counted and the results displayed.

Chief Complaint -- You have listed \_\_\_\_\_chief complaints for this visit.

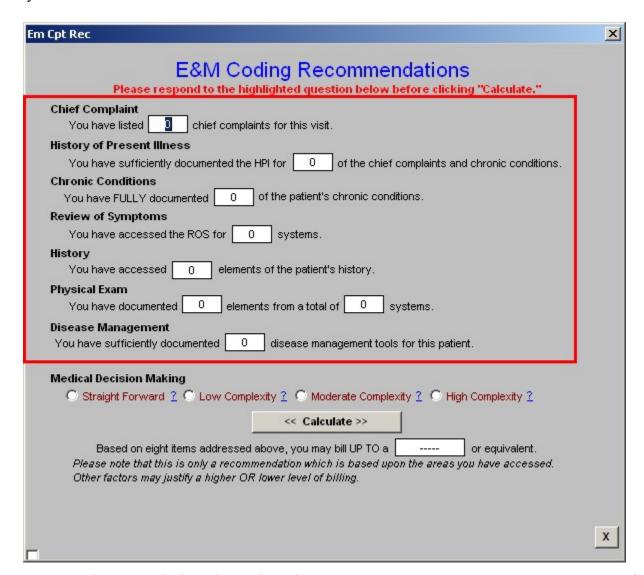
**History of Present Illness** -- You have sufficiently documented the HPI for\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the chief complaints.

**Review of Systems --** You have accessed the ROS for\_\_\_\_\_systems

**History** -- You have accessed elements of the patient's history

Physical Exam -- You have accessed physical exam for \_\_\_\_\_

systems.



# At this point there are two questions which you must answer in order to get an E&M Recommendation for this visit:

- 1. Did you document at LEAST 2 elements from EACH of the physical exam areas that you accessed?
- 2. Medical Decision Making:

Level of Risk	Presenting Problem(s)	Diagnostic Procedure(s) ordered	Management option(s) selected	
Minimal	1. One self-limited or minor problem (e.g. cold, insect bite, tinea coporis)	<ol> <li>Laboratory tests requiring venipuncture</li> <li>Chest X-Ray</li> <li>ECG/EGG</li> <li>Urinalysis</li> <li>Ultrasound(e.g.echocardiography)</li> <li>KOH prep</li> </ol>	1. 2. 3. 4.	Rest Gargles Elastic bandages Superficial dressings
Low	<ol> <li>Two or more self-limited or minor problems</li> <li>One stable chronic illness (e.g. well-controlled hypertension, non-insulin dependent diabetes, cataract, BPH</li> <li>Acute uncomplicated illness or injury (e.g. cystitis, allergic rhinitis, simple sprain</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Physiologic tests not under stress(e.g pulmonary function tests)</li> <li>Non-cardiovascular imaging studies with contrast (e.g. barium enema)</li> <li>Superficial needle biopsies</li> <li>Clinical laboratory tests requiring arterial puncture.</li> <li>Skin biopsies</li> </ol>	<ul><li>3.</li><li>4.</li></ul>	Over-the-counter drugs Minor surgery with no identified risk factors. Physical therapy Occupational therapy I.V. fluids w/o additives

Level of Risk Presenting Problem(s)

Presenting Problem(s) Diagnostic Procedure(s) ordered

# Management option(s) selected

#### Moderate

- 1. One or more chronic illness or injury with mild exacerbation, progression, or side-effects of treatment
- 2. Two or more stable chronic illnesses.
- 3. Undiagnosed new problem with uncertain prognosis(e.g., head injury with brief loss of consciousness)

- 1. Physiologic tests under stress test.
- 2. Non-cardiovascular imaging studies with no identified risk factors
- 3. Deep needle or incisional biopsy
- 4. Cardiovascular imaging studies with contrast and no identified risk factors (e.g., arteriogram, cardiac catheterization)
- 5. Obtain fluid from body cavity (e.g. lumbar puncture, thoracentesis, culdocentesis)
- 1. Minor surgery with identified risk factors
- 2. Elective major surgery (open, percutaneous, or endoscopic) with no identified risk factors.
- 3. Prescription drug management
- 4. Therapeutic nuclear medicine
- 5. I.V. fluids with additives
- 6. Closed treatment of fracture or dislocation without manipulation)

## Management option(s) selected

High

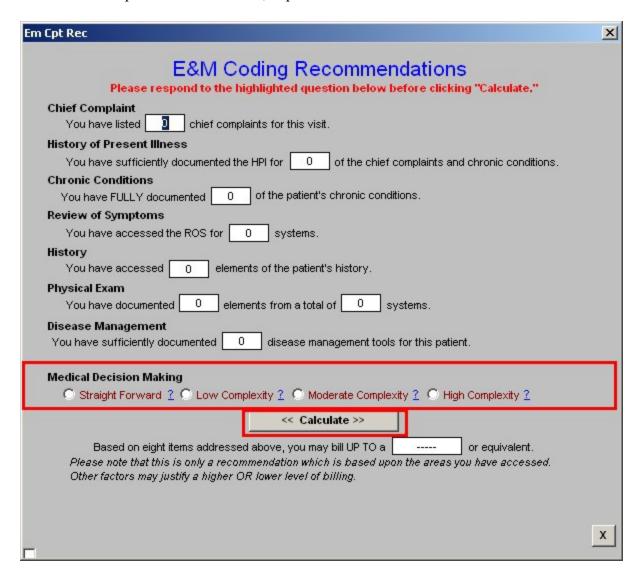
- 1. One or ore chronic illnesses with severe exacerbation. progression or side effects of treatment.
- 2. Acute or chronic illnesses or injuries that may pose a threat to life or bodily function (e.g., multiple trauma, acute MI, pulmonary embolus, severe respiratory distress, progressive severe rheumatoid arthritis, psychiatric illness with potential threat to self or others, peritonitis, acute renal failure)
- 3. An abrupt change in neurologic status (e.g., seizures, TIA, weakness, or sensory loss)

- 1. Cardiovascular imaging studies with contrast with identified risk factors
- 2. Cardiac electrophysiological tests
- 3. Diagnostic endoscopies with identified risk factors
- 4. Discography

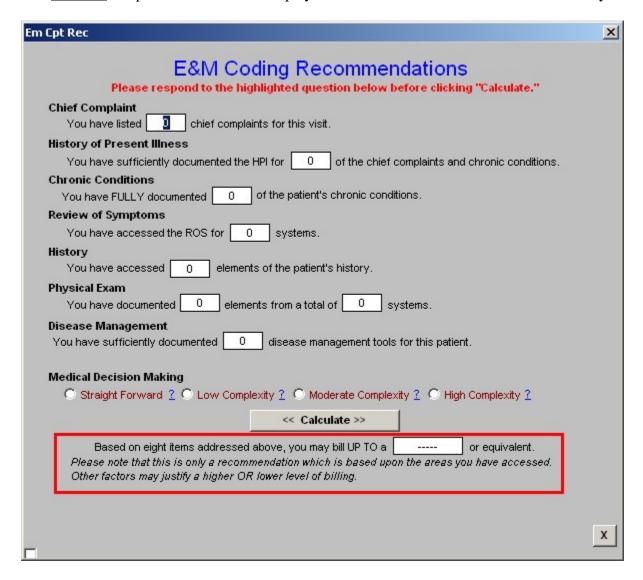
- 1. Elective major surgery (open, percutaneous, or endoscopic) with identified risk factors.
- 2. Emergency major surgery (open, percutaneous, or endoscopic)
- 3. Parenteral controlled substances.
- 4. Drug therapy requiring intensive monitoring for toxicity
- 5. Decision not to resuscitate or to deescalate care because of poor prognosis.

An explanation of each of the levels of medical decision making is given by clicking on the name.

Once these two question are answered, depress the Calculate button



The box, surrounded by the following text, "Based on six items addressed above, you may bill UP TO a \_\_\_\_\_ or equivalent." will then display the E&M Code which is recommended that you use.



The template is concluded with the following comment which is very important, "Please note that this is only a recommendation which is based upon the areas you have accessed. Other factors may justify a higher OR lower level of billing."

At this point, you are ready to return to the **Evaluation and Management Charge Posting Template** and complete the charging of the E&M for this visit. At the top left of this template, there is a link entitled **Tutorial**, which will take you to an explanation of how to appropriately complete the charge posting templates.

